



# INDIANA NONPROFITS

## Scope and Community Dimensions

Over the last several years a number of reports and articles related to the Indiana Nonprofit Sector Project have been published, in addition to papers presented at various colloquiums and conferences. The following citations include project-related reports and papers as of August 2020. Online reports, as well as summaries of all other items are available on the project website: <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu>. To obtain a complete version of an unpublished paper please contact Dr. Kirsten Grønbjerg (kgronbj@indiana.edu, (812) 855-3648).

### Special Reports

1. "Indiana Nonprofits and COVID-19: Impact of Services, Finances, and Staffing," by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Elizabeth McAvoy, and Kathryn Habecker. Indiana Nonprofit survey: Round IV. Indiana Nonprofit Sector: Scope and Community Dimensions Project. July. DOI: 10.1140/RG.2.2.13029.01767.

### 2017 Indiana Nonprofit Survey Analysis

The Indiana Nonprofits Project surveyed 1,036 nonprofits in Indiana from April 2017 to February 2018, reflecting an overall response rate of approximately 24 percent. Of these 397 nonprofits were part of a "panel" of nonprofits that responded to our 2002 Round I survey and 639 came from a new randomly selected "primary" sample developed specifically for this survey. Survey respondents include Indiana nonprofits of all types - charities, congregations, advocacy nonprofits, and membership associations. This survey included questions similar to those on the 2002 survey, but we asked more in-depth questions about information technology, government policies, and other challenges.

#### *Series 1 – Overview Reports*

2. *Indiana Arts and Culture Nonprofits: Overview and Challenges*, Indiana Nonprofit Survey Series I, Report #2, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Payton Goodman with Sarah Dyer (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October, 2018). DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.32225.76649  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2017surveyreports/iac-surveyreport.pdf>
  - o Press Release: <https://news.iu.edu/stories/2018/10/iu/releases/31-research-finds-indiana-arts-organizations-face-challenges.html>
3. *The Indianapolis Nonprofit Sector: Overview and Challenges*, Indiana Nonprofit Survey Series I, Report #1, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Hannah Q. Martin (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, June, 2018). DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.11613.46563  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2017surveyreports/indianapolis2018.pdf>
  - o Press Release: <https://news.iu.edu/stories/2018/07/iu/releases/09-indianapolis-nonprofits-face-growing-demand-while-resources-shrink.html>

#### *Series 2 – Activities Reports*

4. "Indiana Nonprofits: Program Evaluation – Practices and Challenges" by Kirsten A. Grønberg, Noah J. Betman and Hannah Q. Martin. Indiana Nonprofit Sector: Scope and Community Dimensions Project. Indiana Nonprofit Survey: Round III, Activity Series #2. December. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.28011.28969](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.28011.28969)
5. *Indiana Nonprofits: Information Technology Resources and Challenges*, Indiana Nonprofit Survey: Round III, Series 2: Activities, Report 1, by Kirsten A. Grønberg and Payton A. Goodman with Sarah Dyer (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University O’Neill School of Public and Environmental Affairs, March 2019). This report is available on the Indiana Nonprofit Sector website here: <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2017surveyreports/informationtechnology.pdf>
  - *Press Release*: <https://news.iu.edu/stories/2019/03/iu/releases/26-indiana-nonprofits-lack-information-technology.html>

### *Data Tool*

6. "Indiana Nonprofit Survey Data Tool: Interactive Access to Survey Results." Bloomington, IN: O’Neill School of Public and Environmental Affairs. Launched August 15. Available online at <http://go.iu.edu/2bfi>.

## **Indiana Nonprofit Employment Analysis**

An analysis, comparing Covered Wages and Employment (QCEW employment) reports with IRS registered nonprofits under all sub-sections of 501(c), used a methodology developed by the Center for Civil Society Studies at The Johns Hopkins University to examine nonprofit employment in the state of Indiana. The analysis includes detailed information by county, region, and type of nonprofit as well as industry and sector comparisons.

### *Coming Soon*

Indiana Nonprofits and COVID-19: Impact on Services, Finances and Staffing, by Kirsten A. Grønberg, Anjali Bhatt and Kathryn Habecker. *Voluntary Sector Review*.

### *Online Statewide Reports*

7. "Nonprofit Paid Employment in Health Care: Update Report, Indiana 1995-2018. Nonprofit Employment: Industry Series. Report #13. By Kirsten A. Grønberg and Anjali Bhatt. Indiana Nonprofit Sector: Scope and Community Dimensions Project. August. DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.11085.87529
8. "Nonprofit Paid Employment in Social Assistance: Update Report, Indiana 1995-2018. Nonprofit Employment: Industry Series. Report #12. By Kirsten A. Grønberg and Anjali Bhatt. Indiana Nonprofit Sector: Scope and Community Dimensions Project. February 12. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.28923.05926](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.28923.05926)
9. *Indiana Nonprofits and New Overtime Pay Regulations*, by Kirsten Grønberg with Rachel Breck and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan. (Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, June 2016). <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/indiana-nonprofit-overtime-pay-regulations.pdf>
10. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: Historical Trends in Minor Nonprofit Industries, 1995-2011*, by Kirsten A. Grønberg, Rachel Breck, Rachel L. Miller and Deb Seltzer (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, February 2015). DOI: 10.13140/2.1.3547.4725.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsminornp.pdf>

- *Summary:*  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsminornpsummary.pdf>
- *Press Release:*  
<http://archive.news.iu.edu/releases/iu/2015/03/minor-nonprofit-industries.shtml>

11. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: Historical Trends in Membership and Related Organizations 1995-2011*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Deb Seltzer (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, April 2014). DOI: 10.13140/2.1.1122.6401.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsmember.pdf>

- *Summary:*  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsmemberssummary.pdf>
- *Press Release:*  
<http://archive.news.iu.edu/releases/iu/2014/05/nonprofit-membership-organizations.shtml>

12. *Recessions and Indiana's Nonprofit Employment*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Alexandra Toledo with Deb Seltzer (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, February 2014). DOI: 10.13140/2.1.1450.3202.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsrecession.pdf>

- *Summary:*  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsrecessionsummary.pdf>

13. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: Historical Trends in Health Care 1995-2011*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Weston Merrick, Deb Seltzer, Alexandra Toledo, and Katherine Zilvinskis. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, September 2013). DOI: 10.13140/2.1.4333.9041.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendshealthcare.pdf>

- *Summary:*  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendshealthcaresummary.pdf>

14. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: Historical Trends in Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Alexandra Buck, Kristen Dmytryk, Katherine Gagnon, and Weston Merrick. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2012). DOI: 10.13140/2.1.4813.1361.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsartsaer.pdf>

- *Summary:*  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsartsaersummary.pdf>

15. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: Historical Trends in Social Assistance 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A.

Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Alexandra Buck, Kristen Dmytryk, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Katherine Novakoski. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, July 2012). DOI: 10.13140/2.1.2453.8401.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsassocassist.pdf>

- *Summary:*

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendsassocassistsummary.pdf>

16. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: Historical Trends in Education 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Kristen Dmytryk, Katherine Gagnon, and Katherine Novakoski. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, May, 2012 [Revised June 2012]). DOI: 10.13140/2.1.3240.2727.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendseduc.pdf>

- *Summary:*

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/innonprofemploytrendseducsummary.pdf>

17. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: 2009 Update*. Nonprofit Employment Report No. 4 by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Jacob Knight, Katherine Novakoski, and Virginia Simpson with Kristen Dmytryk and Jason Simons. August, 2011. DOI: 10.13140/2.1.2171.2167.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/indianaempl09.pdf>

18. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment: 2007 Report*. Nonprofit Employment Report No. 3 by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Andrea Lewis and Pauline Campbell. September 2007. DOI: 10.13140/2.1.3744.0801.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/indianaempl07.pdf>

19. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment, 2005 Report*. Nonprofit Employment Report No. 2 by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Erich T. Eschmann. May 2005. DOI: 10.13140/2.1.2695.5046.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/indianaempl05.pdf>

20. *Indiana Nonprofit Employment, 2001 Report*. Nonprofit Employment Report No. 1 by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Hun Myoung Park. July 2003. DOI: 10.13140/2.1.4792.6568.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/indiana-employment-2001.pdf>

### *Online Regional Reports*

21. "Nonprofit Paid Employment in Economic Growth Region 10, Indiana, 2000-2018. Nonprofit Employment: Regional Series. Report #1. By Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Anjali Bhatt. Indiana Nonprofit Sector: Scope and Community Dimensions Project. June. [10.13140/RG.2.2.27863.09128](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.27863.09128)

22. *Trends in Nonprofit Employment in the Fort Wayne Metropolitan Area, 2000-2011*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, March 2015). <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/fortwayne-employmentanalysis-2015.pdf>

23. *Indiana Nonprofits: Northwest Indiana Nonprofit Sector*. By Kirsten Grønbjerg (project director) and Angela Gallagher. Bloomington, IN: School of Public and Environmental. Special report prepared for the Indiana Philanthropy Alliance, November 2014.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/ins.northwestregionreport.ipa.novem>

[ber2014.pdf](#)

24. *Indiana Nonprofits: Southeast Indiana Nonprofit Sector*. By Kirsten Grønbjerg (project director) and Angela Gallagher. Bloomington, IN: School of Public and Environmental. Special report prepared for the Indiana Philanthropy Alliance, September 2014.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/ins.southeastregionreport.ipa.september2014.pdf>
25. *Indiana Nonprofits: North Central Region Nonprofit Sector*. By Kirsten Grønbjerg (project director) and Angela Gallagher. Bloomington, IN: School of Public and Environmental. Special report prepared for the Indiana Philanthropy Alliance, August 2014.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/ins.northcentralregionreport.ipa.august2014.pdf>
26. *Indiana Nonprofits: Northeast Region Nonprofit Sector*. By Kirsten Grønbjerg (project director) and Angela Gallagher. Bloomington, IN: School of Public and Environmental. Special report prepared for the Indiana Philanthropy Alliance, July 2014.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/ins.northeastregionreport.ipa.july2014.pdf>
27. *Evansville Economic Region Nonprofit Employment: 2005 Report*. Nonprofit Employment Series No. 2D by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Kerry Brock. May 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/folder/evansvilleempl05.pdf>
28. *Muncie Economic Region Nonprofit Employment: 2005 Report*. Nonprofit Employment Series No. 2C by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Kerry Brock. May 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/folder/muncieempl05.pdf>
29. *Northwest Economic Region Nonprofit Employment: 2005 Report*. Nonprofit Employment Series No. 2B by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Kerry Brock. February 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/northwestempl051.pdf>
30. *Bloomington Economic Region Nonprofit Employment: 2005 Report*. Nonprofit Employment Series No. 2A by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Erich T. Eschmann with Kerry Brock. January 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/folder/bloomingtonempl05.pdf>
31. *Bloomington Nonprofit Employment, 2001*. Nonprofit Employment Report No. 1, Supplement A, by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Sharon Kioko. August 2003.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/folder/bloomingtonempl03.pdf>

### *Online County Reports*

32. "Nonprofit Paid Employment in Clark and Floyd Counties, Indiana, 2000-2018. Nonprofit Employment: Regional Series. Report #1. By Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Apurva Gadde, with Anjali Bhatt. Indiana Nonprofit Sector: Scope and Community Dimensions Project. June.  
DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.25765.93928
33. *Allen County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/allencounty-summary.pdf>

34. *Bartholomew County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/bartholomewcounty-summary.pdf>
35. *Boone County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/boonecounty-summary.pdf>
36. *Cass County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/casscounty-summary.pdf>
37. *Clark County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/clarkcounty-summary.pdf>
38. *Dearborn County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/dearborncounty-summary.pdf>
39. *Delaware County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/delawarecounty-summary.pdf>
40. *Elkhart County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/elkhartcounty-summary.pdf>
41. *Floyd County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/floydcounty-summary.pdf>
42. *Grant County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/grantcounty-summary.pdf>
43. *Hamilton County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/hamiltoncounty-summary.pdf>

44. *Hancock County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/hancockcounty-summary.pdf>
45. *Hendricks County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/hendrickscounty-summary.pdf>
46. *Howard County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/howardcounty-summary.pdf>
47. *Johnson County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/johnsoncounty-summary.pdf>
48. *Kosciusko County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/kosciuskocounty-summary.pdf>
49. *Lake County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/lakecounty-summary.pdf>
50. *LaPorte County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/laportecounty-summary.pdf>
51. *Madison County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/madisoncounty-summary.pdf>
52. *Marion County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/marioncounty-summary.pdf>
53. *Monroe County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/monroecounty-summary.pdf>
54. *Morgan County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-

- Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/morgancounty-summary.pdf>
55. *Porter County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/portercounty-summary.pdf>
56. *St. Joseph County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/stjosephcounty-summary.pdf>
57. *Tippecanoe County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/tippecanoe-county-summary.pdf>
58. *Vanderburgh County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/vanderburghcounty-summary.pdf>
59. *Vigo County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/vigocounty-summary.pdf>
60. *Warrick County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/warrickcounty-summary.pdf>
61. *Wayne County Nonprofit Employment, 1995-2009*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, with Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Katherine Gagnon, Weston Merrick, and Deb Oonk. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, October 2012).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/employment/county/waynecounty-summary.pdf>

## Local Government Official Survey Analysis

The Indiana Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (IACIR) periodically collects information on current issues affecting local governments in Indiana and/or services available to Indiana residents. In 2010, the IACIR surveyed nearly 1,150 local government officials, including mayors, county auditors, county commissioners, county and town council members, school board members, and township trustees. Our reports focus on nonprofit-government relations in Indiana.



## Online Reports

62. "Indiana Local Government Officials: Working Relationships with Nonprofits" by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Elizabeth McAvoy. Indiana Local Government Officials and the Indiana Nonprofit Sector Report Series, Briefing Number Nine, March 2020. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University O'Neill School of Public and Environmental Affairs. [10.13140/RG.2.2.17843.78882](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.17843.78882)
63. "Indiana Local Government Officials: Exploring Support for PILOTs and SILOTs" by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Sarah Dyer, and Elizabeth McAvoy. Indiana Local Government Officials and the Indiana Nonprofit Sector Report Series, Briefing Number Eight, June 2019. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University O'Neill School of Public and Environmental Affairs. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/2019pilotsilot.pdf>. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.25007.48802](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.25007.48802).
64. *Indiana Government Officials' Opinions on Nonprofit-Government Relationships*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Hannah Martin, and Tyler Abbott. Indiana Local Government Officials and the Indiana Nonprofit Sector Report Series, Briefing Number Seven, Winter 2018. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Spring 2018. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/npg-relationships-report.pdf>
65. *Indiana Local Government Officials and 2-1-1 Service* by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Hannah Martin. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Fall 2017. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/211updatefinalreport.pdf>
  - *Press Release:*  
<https://news.iu.edu/stories/2017/12/iu/releases/12-awareness-of-211-service-line.html>
66. *Indiana Local Government Officials: Exploring Support for PILOTs (Payments-in-Lieu of Taxes)* by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Kellie L. McGiverin-Bohan with Lauren Dula and Rachel Miller. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, March 2016. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/local-govt-pilot-attitudes.pdf>
67. *Indiana Government Officials and Trust in Nonprofits* by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan with Angela Gallagher, Lauren Dula, and Rachel Miller. Bloomington, Indiana, Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Spring 2016. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/local-govt-trust-nonprofits.pdf>
68. *Indiana Government Officials' Opinions on Nonprofit-Government Relationships* by Angela Gallagher and Rachel Miller. Bloomington, Indiana, Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Fall 2015. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/nonprof-govt-collaboration.pdf>
69. *Indiana Government Officials and Nonprofit Property Taxes* by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan with Lauren Dula, Weston Merrick, Deb Oonk, and Katherine Zilvinskis. Bloomington, Indiana, Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Spring 2013. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/2010pilotsilot.pdf>
70. *Indiana Government Officials and Local 2-1-1 Services* by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan with Lauren Dula, Weston Merrick, Deb Oonk, and Katherine Zilvinskis. Bloomington, Indiana, Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Spring 2013. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/211finalreport.pdf>

### *Conference Papers & Academic Publications*

71. "Local Government Interest in and Justifications for Collecting Payments in-Lieu of (Property) Taxes from Charities" by Kirsten Grønbjerg and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan (with Lauren Dula and Rachel Miller). *Nonprofit Policy Forum* 7 (No. 1): 7-14. Published online, October 2015. <https://doi.org/10.1515/npf-2015-0043>. Presented at Annual Meetings of the Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action, Washington, D.C., November 17-20, 2016. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/localgov-pilots.pdf>
72. "Local Officials' Support for PILOTs/SILOTs: Nonprofit Engagement, Economic Stress, and Politics" by Kellie McGiverin-Bohan, Kirsten Grønbjerg, Lauren Dula and Rachel Miller. *Public Administration Review* (76(6): 951-963; online May 30, 2016), DOI: 10.1111/ouar.12579; <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/puar.12579/full>).
73. "Trust in Nonprofits: What Do Local Government Officials Think and Does It Matter?" by Kirsten Grønbjerg, Kellie McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, and Angela L. Gallagher. Paper presented at the 2014 Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action Conference, Denver, CO, November 19-22, 2014. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/arnova2014.pdf>
74. "Personal Involvement and Professional Opinion: Local Government Officials' Experiences with Nonprofits and Perceptions of the Relationship between Nonprofits and Government" by Rachel L. Miller and Angela L. Gallagher. Paper presented at the 2014 Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action Conference, Denver, CO, November 19-22, 2014. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/localgov/personal-involvement.pdf>
75. "Local Officials' Support for PILOTs/SILOTs: Nonprofit Engagement, Economic Stress and Politics" by Kellie McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Kirsten Grønbjerg, and Rachel L. Miller. Paper presented at the 2014 Academy of Management Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, August 1-5, 2014. Paper published in Best Paper Proceedings of the 2014 Academy of Management Meeting.
76. "Local Officials' Support for PILOTs/SILOTs: Nonprofit Engagement, Economic Stress, and Politics" by Kellie McGiverin-Bohan, Lauren Dula, Kirsten Grønbjerg, and Rachel L. Miller. Paper presented at the ARNOVA Annual Conference, Hartford, CT, November 21-23, 2013.

### **Indiana Nonprofit Capacity Assessment Analysis**

This survey is designed to develop a better understanding of capacity building and technical assistance needs among Indiana nonprofits. For Phase I, the Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs (SPEA) was commissioned by the Indiana Grantmakers Alliance (IGA) in collaboration with the Indiana University Center on Philanthropy and Lumina Foundation for Social Assistance to conduct a survey of Indiana grantees of Lumina Foundation for Social Assistance and/or associated members of IGA. A total of 91 charities completed the Nonprofit Capacity Survey, which asks responding organizations to identify their most significant needs in each of seven broad areas of capacity building area and the best ways to address them. For Phase II, SPEA was commissioned by the Indiana Arts Commission (IAC) in to conduct a survey of arts and culture grant applicants to the IAC or its regional partners. A total of 385 organizations completed the survey.

### *Online Statewide Reports*

77. *Nonprofit Capacity Assessment: Indiana's Arts and Culture Organizations, Final Report 2010*, Nonprofit Capacity Assessment Survey Series, Report #3, Final Report. Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan with Jenna Cluver, Suzzy Mangas, and Jessica Wechter. Online report. Indiana Nonprofit Capacity Survey Series, Report #3. June 2010.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/capacity/artsculturecapacity.pdf>
- *Press Release:*  
<http://newsinfo.iu.edu/news/page/normal/14732.html>
78. *Nonprofit Capacity Assessment: Indiana's Arts and Culture Organizations, 2009*, Nonprofit Capacity Assessment Survey Series, Report #2, Preliminary Report. Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan with Jenna Cluver, Suzzy Mangas, and Jessica Wechter. Online report. Indiana Nonprofit Capacity Survey Series, Report #2. March 2009.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/capacity/artsculturecapacityprelim.pdf>
79. *Nonprofit Capacity Assessment: Indiana Charities, 2007*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Laney Cheney, with the assistance of Scott Leadingham and Helen Liu. Online report. Indiana Nonprofit Capacity Survey Series, Report #1. May 2007  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/capacity/charitycapacityassessment.pdf>
- *Press Release:*  
<http://newsinfo.iu.edu/news/page/normal/5997.html>

### *Published Articles and Conference Papers*

80. "Do Organizational Characteristics and Activities Influence Organizational Capacities: An Analysis of Indiana's Nonprofit Sector," by Li Chuan Liu and Kirsten A. Grønbjerg. Paper presented at the ARNOVA Annual Conference, Philadelphia, November, 19-22, 2008.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/capacity/arnova-2008.pdf>
81. "Where the Shoe Hurts: Capacity Challenges among Arts and Culture Nonprofits" by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Kellie McGiverin-Bohan. Paper presented at the ARNOVA Annual Conference, Toronto, November, 17-29, 2011. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/capacity/arnova-2011.pdf>

## **2002 Indiana Nonprofit Survey Analysis**

This survey of 2,206 Indiana nonprofits, completed in spring and early summer of 2002, covered congregations, other charities, advocacy nonprofits, and mutual benefit associations. It used a stratified random sample drawn from our comprehensive Indiana nonprofit database and structured so as to allow for comparisons among (1) different nonprofit source listings (including those identified through the personal affiliation survey) and (2) twelve selected communities around the state. The survey included questions about basic organizational characteristics, programs and target populations, finances and human resources, management tools and challenges, advocacy activities, affiliations, and involvement in networking and collaboration. An almost identical instrument was used to survey Illinois congregations, charities and advocacy nonprofits for the Donors Forum of Chicago (report available Online at [www.donorsforum.org](http://www.donorsforum.org), December, 2003).

### *Online Statewide Reports*

82. *Indiana Nonprofits: A Portrait of Religious Nonprofits and Secular Charities*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Patricia Borntrager Tennen. Online report. Survey Report #7. June 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/insfaithbased.pdf>
83. *Indiana Nonprofits: A Profile of Membership Organizations*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Patricia Borntrager Tennen. Online report. Survey Report #6. September 2005.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/ins-membership.pdf>
84. *Indiana Nonprofits: Affiliation, Collaboration, and Competition*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Curtis Child. Online report. Survey Report #5. November 2004.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/ins-affiliations.pdf>
85. *Indiana Nonprofits: Managing Financial and Human Resources*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Richard M. Clerkin. Online report. Survey Report #4. August 2004.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/ins-finance-hr.pdf>
86. *Indiana Nonprofits: Impact of Community and Policy Changes*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Curtis Child. Online report. Survey Report #3. June 2004.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/ins-com.pdf>
87. *The Indiana Nonprofit Sector: A Profile*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Linda Allen. Online report. Survey Report #2. January 2004.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/insprofile.pdf>
88. *The Indianapolis Nonprofit Sector: Management Capacities and Challenges*, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Richard Clerkin. Online report. Preliminary Survey Report #1. February 2003.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/indy.management.2003.pdf>

### *Online Regional Reports*

89. *Scott Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #12, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Abigail Powell and Patricia Borntrager Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomscott.pdf>
90. *Miami Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #11, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Kerry S. Brock and Patricia Borntrager Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscommiami.pdf>
91. *Dubois Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #10, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Abigail Powell and Patricia Borntrager Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomdubois.pdf>
92. *Cass Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #9, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Andrea Lewis and Patricia Borntrager Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomcass.pdf>
93. *Bartholomew Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #8, by

Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Kerry S. Brock and Patricia Borntreger Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2006.

<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscombartholomew.pdf>

94. *South Bend Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #7, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Kerry S. Brock and Patricia Borntreger Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomsouthbend.pdf>
95. *Fort Wayne Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #6, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Abigail Powell, Andrea Lewis and Patricia Borntreger Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomfortwayne.pdf>
96. *Indianapolis Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #5, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Patricia Borntreger Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, November 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomindianapolis.pdf>
97. *Evansville Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #4, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg, Curtis Child and Patricia Borntreger Tennen (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, June 2006 (revised November 2006)).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomevansville.pdf>
98. *Muncie Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #3, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Patricia Borntreger Tennen. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, June 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscommuncie.pdf>
99. *Northwest Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #2, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Patricia Borntreger Tennen (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, February, 2006).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscomnorthwest.pdf>
100. *Bloomington Nonprofits: Scope and Dimensions*. Nonprofit Survey Series, Community Report #1, by Kirsten A. Grønbjerg and Curtis Child, Patricia Borntreger Tennen (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, December, 2005).  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscombloomington.pdf>

### *Journal Articles and Book Chapters*

101. "Infrastructure and Activities: Relating IT to the Work of Nonprofit Organizations," by Richard Clerkin and Kirsten A. Grønbjerg. Pp. 3-20 in *Nonprofits and Technology*, edited by Michael Cortés & Kevin Rafter. Chicago: Lyceum Books. 2007. <https://www.amazon.com/Nonprofits-Technology-Emerging-Research-Knowledge/dp/0190615923>
102. "Nonprofit Advocacy Organizations: Their Characteristics and Activities," by Curtis Child and Kirsten A. Grønbjerg. *Social Science Quarterly* 88 (1, 2007) 259-81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6237.2007.00457.x>
103. "The Capacities and Challenges of Faith-Based Human Service Organizations," by Richard Clerkin

and Kirsten Grønberg. *Public Administration Review* 67 (1, 2007): 115-126.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-6210.2006.00701.x>

104. "Nonprofits in Context: Assessing the Regional-level Correlates of Nonprofit Capacity Resources," by Curtis D. Child, Kirsten A. Grønberg, and Hun Myoung Park. Paper presented at the annual meetings of ARNOVA, Chicago, IL, November 16-18, 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/arnova2006.pdf>
105. "Researching Collaborative Structures and/or Their Outcomes: Challenges of Measurement and Methodology." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Academy of Management, Atlanta, GA, August 14-16, 2006.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/academyofmanagement.2006.pdf>
106. "Nonprofit Networks and Collaborations: Incidence, Scope and Outcomes," by Kirsten Grønberg and Curtis Child. Paper presented at the annual meetings of ARNOVA, Washington, D.C., November 17-19, 2005. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/nonprofitcollaboration.pdf>
107. "A Portrait of Membership Associations: The Case of Indiana," by Kirsten Grønberg and Patricia Borntrager Tennen. Paper presented at the annual meetings of ARNOVA, Washington, D.C., November 17-19, 2005.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/membership.arnova.2005.pdf>
108. "Examining the Landscape of Indiana's Nonprofit Sector: Does What you Know Depend on Where you Look?" by Kirsten A. Grønberg and Richard M. Clerkin. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 34 (June 2005, No. 2): 232-59. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764005275379>
109. "The Role of Congregations in Delivering Human Services" by Richard M. Clerkin and Kirsten Grønberg. Paper presented at the Independent Sector Spring Research Forum, Washington, D.C., March 6-7, 2003. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/2002survey/inscongregations.pdf>

## Nonprofit Trust Survey Analysis

We completed a survey of 536 Indiana residents in October 2008, to assess whether they trust nonprofits and charities in their communities more or less than they trust the state government in Indianapolis, local government, the federal government, and businesses and corporations in their community. We also asked respondents about their political orientations and about a broad range of socio-demographic characteristics.

### Online Report

110. *Are Nonprofits Trustworthy?* by Kirsten Grønberg. Bloomington, Indiana, School of Public and Environmental Affairs, February 11, 2009.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/trustsurvey2008.pdf>
  - *Press Release:*  
<http://newsinfo.iu.edu/news/page/normal/10240.html>

## Personal Affiliation Survey Analysis

We completed a survey of 526 Indiana residents in May 2001, designed to make it possible to evaluate

the utility of an alternative approach to sampling Indiana nonprofits (as compared to drawing a sample from a comprehensive nonprofit database). The survey probed for the respondents' personal affiliations with Indiana nonprofits as employees, worshippers, volunteers, or participants in association meetings or events during the previous 12 months. We recorded the names and addresses of the church the respondent had attended most recently, of up to two nonprofit employers, up to five nonprofits for which the respondent had volunteered, and up to five nonprofit associations.

### *Journal Articles and Conference Presentations*

111. "The Role of Religious Networks and Other Factors in Different Types of Volunteer Work" by Kirsten Grønberg and Brent Never. *Nonprofit Management and Leadership* 14 (Winter 2004, No. 3):263-90.  
<https://www.amazon.com/Nonprofit-Management-Leadership-Winter-Single/dp/0787978493>
112. "Individual Engagement with Nonprofits: Explaining Participation in Association Meetings and Events" by Kirsten Grønberg. Paper presented at the ARNOVA Meetings, Montreal, Canada, November, 14-16, 2002. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/arnova2002.pdf>
113. "Volunteering for Nonprofits: The Role of Religious Engagement" by Kirsten Grønberg and Brent Never. Paper presented at the Association for Sociology of Religion Annual Conference. Chicago, August 15-17, 2002. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/asr2002.pdf>

### **Indiana Nonprofit Composition/Database Analysis**

Our most recent efforts examine the consequences for Indiana tax-exempt organizations of new federal reporting requirements mandated under the Pension Protection Act of 2006. As of June 2011, 6,152 Indiana nonprofits have lost their exempt status because they failed to meet the new reporting requirements. Earlier, we developed a comprehensive database of 59,400 Indiana nonprofits of all types (congregations, other charities, advocacy nonprofits, and mutual benefit associations) using a unique methodology that combines a variety of data sources, most notably the IRS listing of tax-exempt entities, the Indiana Secretary of State's listing of incorporated nonprofits, and the yellow page listing of congregations. We supplemented these listings with a variety of local listings in eleven communities across the state and with nonprofits identified through a survey of Indiana residents about their personal affiliations with nonprofits. The database is available in a searchable format through a link at <http://www.indiana.edu/~nonprof/>.

### *Online Reports*

114. *IRS Exempt Status Initiative: Indiana Nonprofits and Compliance with the Pension Protection Act of 2006* by Kirsten A. Grønberg, Kellie McGiverin-Bohan, Kristen Dmytryk, and Jason Simons,. Bloomington, Indiana: School of Public and Environmental Affairs, July 1, 2011.  
<https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/ins.irsrevocation1.pdf>
  - o *Press Release:*  
<http://newsinfo.iu.edu/news-archive/19022.html>

### *Journal Articles and Conference Presentations*

115. "Incorporated but not IRS-Registered: Exploring the (Dark) Grey Fringes of the Nonprofit

Universe” by Kirsten A. Grønberg, Helen Liu and Thomas Pollak. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 39 (No. 5, October, 2010): 925-45; first published online, August 10, 2009. Revised version of paper presented at Academy of Management Annual Conference, Anaheim, CA., August 10-13, 2008 and the Fifth Annual West Coast Nonprofit Data Conference, Phoenix, AZ, April 4-5, 2008. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764009342898>

116. “Burrowing Into the Grey Matter of the Nonprofit Universe: Changing Patterns of IRS Registration and State Incorporation, 2001-2005” by Kirsten A. Grønberg, Helen Liu, Thomas Pollak and Ginger Elliott-Teague. Revised version of paper presented at the Association of Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action, Atlanta, GA, November 15-17, 2007. <https://nonprofit.indiana.edu/doc/publications/burrowing2007.pdf>
117. “Evaluating Nonprofit Databases.” *American Behavioral Scientist* 45 (July, 2002, No. 10): 1741-77. Resources for Scholarship in the Nonprofit Sector: Studies in the Political Economy of Information, Part I: Data on Nonprofit Industries. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764202045011007>
118. “Community Variations in the Size and Scope of the Nonprofit Sector: Theory and Preliminary Findings” by Kirsten A. Grønberg & Laurie Paarlberg. *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 30 (No. 4, December, 2001) 684-706. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0899764001304004>